

Beam-Based Alignment of Electromagnet Quadrupoles

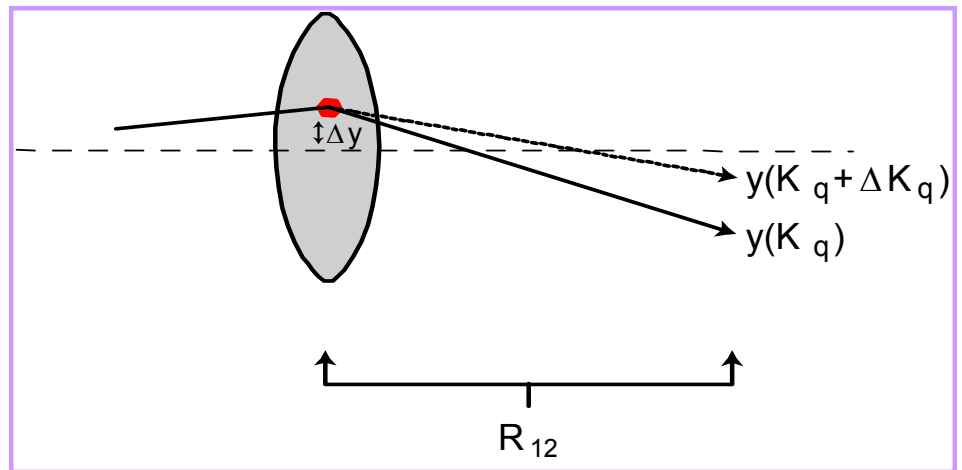
Quadrupole shunting: measure the orbit variation as a function of quadrupole excitation, fit magnet offset from beam.

Accuracy: limited by quadrupole center motion during strength variation.

Measurements of prototype quad center show better stability than specifications.

Quadrupole Shunting:

Changing the strength of a misaligned quad changes the orbit downstream



Accuracy Limit:

If quadrupole center moves during shunting, beam position fit converges on wrong answer

$$x_{\text{error}} \approx \Delta x_{\text{max}} \left(1 - \left| \frac{K_q}{\Delta K_q} \right| \right)$$

Maximum change in center position during measurement

Error in fitted beam-to-quadrupole offset

Fit Error Expression for Quad Strength Scan Towards Zero Current

Maximum fractional change in quadrupole strength during measurement

NLC Prototype Magnet:

NLC specifications call for $\Delta x_{\text{max}} \sim 1 \mu\text{m}$. The prototype has achieved $\Delta x_{\text{max}} \sim 0.5 \mu\text{m}$

